

Self-Check #12 - Evaluating Functions

Directions: In each of the following problems, you are given one of the representations of linear function. Complete the representations and answer the questions.

<p><u>Context</u></p> <p>I make \$10 for each hour I work less \$15 for taxes</p>	<p><u>Table</u></p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">Δx</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">hours</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">money</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">Δy</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">0</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">-15</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">+</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">1</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">-5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">+</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">2</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">+</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">3</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">15</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">$+10$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">+</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">4</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">25</td> <td style="padding: 0 5px;">$+10$</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">5</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">35</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Δx	hours	money	Δy		0	-15		+	1	-5		+	2	5		+	3	15	$+10$	+	4	25	$+10$		5	35		<p><u>Questions</u></p> <p>a) discrete or <u>continuous</u></p> <p>b) domain $\{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$</p> <p>c) range $\{-15, -5, 5, \dots\}$</p> <p>d) What is the value at $f(8)$? $= 10(8) - 15 = 80 - 15 = 65$</p> <p>e) What is the value at $f(12)$? $= 10(12) - 15 = 120 - 15 = 105$</p> <p>f) What x-value makes $f(x) = 175$ true? $175 = 10x - 15$ $+15 \quad +15$ $190 = 10x$ $19 = x$</p>
Δx	hours	money	Δy																											
	0	-15																												
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<p><u>Graph</u></p>	<p><u>Rate of Change:</u></p> $m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{10}{1} = 10$ <p><u>Start Point (y-intercept):</u></p> $b = -15$ <p><u>Equation:</u> $f(x) = mx + b$ $f(x) = 10x - 15$</p>																													

2.

<p><u>Context</u></p> <p>You and your friends go to the rock climbing. It costs \$10 to get in and \$2 each session.</p>	<p><u>Table</u></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Δx</td> <td>0</td> <td>10</td> <td>Δy</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>1</td> <td>12</td> <td>+2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>2</td> <td>14</td> <td>+2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>3</td> <td>16</td> <td>+2</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td>18</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td>20</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6</td> <td>22</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Δx	0	10	Δy	+1	1	12	+2	+1	2	14	+2	+1	3	16	+2		4	18			5	20			6	22		<p><u>Questions</u></p> <p>a) <u>discrete</u> or continuous</p> <p>b) domain $\{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$</p> <p>c) range $\{10, 12, 14, \dots\}$</p> <p>d) What is the value at $f(10)$? $f(10) = 2(10) + 10$ $= 20 + 10$ $= 30$</p> <p>e) What is the value at $f(15)$? $f(15) = 2(15) + 10$ $= 30 + 10$ $= 40$</p> <p>f) What x-value makes $f(x) = 40$ true? $40 = 2x + 10$ $-10 = 2x - 10$ <hr/> $30 = 2x$ $15 = x$</p>
Δx	0	10	Δy																											
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	6	22																												
<p><u>Graph</u></p> <p>Money Spent</p> <p>Number of sessions</p>	<p><u>Rate of Change (Slope):</u></p> $m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$ <p><u>Start Point (y-intercept):</u></p> $b = 10$ <p><u>Equation:</u></p> $f(x) = 2x + 10$																													

3

<p><u>Context</u></p> <p>I started at 30 feet from the house. Each second that I walk I get 3 feet closer to the house.</p>	<p><u>Table</u></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Δy</td> <td>0</td> <td>30</td> <td>Δx</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>1</td> <td>27</td> <td>-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>2</td> <td>24</td> <td>-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+1</td> <td>3</td> <td>21</td> <td>-3</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td>18</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td>15</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>6</td> <td>12</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Δy	0	30	Δx	+1	1	27	-3	+1	2	24	-3	+1	3	21	-3		4	18			5	15			6	12		<p><u>Questions</u></p> <p>a) discrete or <u>continuous</u></p> <p>b) domain $[0, 10]$</p> <p>c) range $[0, 30]$</p> <p>d) What is the value at $f(7)$? $f(7) = -3(7) + 30$ $= -21 + 30$ $= 9$</p> <p>e) What is the value at $f(10)$? $f(10) = -3(10) + 30$ $= -30 + 30$ $= 0$</p> <p>f) What x-value makes $f(x) = 9$ true? $9 = -3x + 30$ $-30 = -3x - 30$ <hr/> $-21 = -3x$ $7 = x$</p>
Δy	0	30	Δx																											
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<p><u>Graph</u></p> <p>Distance (feet)</p> <p>Time (seconds)</p>	<p><u>Rate of Change:</u></p> $m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{-3}{1}$ <p><u>Start Point (y-intercept):</u></p> $b = 30$ <p><u>Equation:</u> $f(x) = -3x + 30$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">m b</p>																													